Environmental Product Declaration

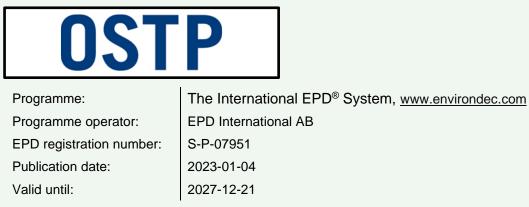
In accordance with ISO 14025:2006 for:

Annealed butt weld fittings produced in Pietarsaari

EPD[®]

from

OSTP Holding Oy





EPD[®]

Programme information

| | The International EPD [®] System | | | |
|------------|---|--|--|--|
| Programme: | EPD International AB Box 210 60 SE-100 31 Stockholm Sweden | | | |
| | www.environdec.com info@environdec.com | | | |

Accountabilities for PCR, LCA and independent, third-party verification

Product Category Rules (PCR)

PCR: Basic iron or steel products & Special Steels, except construction products, 2015:03, Version 2.0. UN CPC 412.

PCR review was conducted by: The Technical Committee of the International EPD® System. A full list of members available on www.environdec.com. The review panel may be contacted via info@environdec.com. Chair of the PCR review: Hudai Kara

Life Cycle Assessment (LCA)

LCA accountability: Ecobio Oy

Third-party verification

Independent third-party verification of the declaration and data, according to ISO 14025:2006, via:

 \boxtimes EPD verification by individual verifier

Third-party verifier: Viktor Hakkarainen, VästLCA AB

VIItor Haleter

Approved by: The International EPD® System

EPDs within the same product category but from different programmes may not be comparable. The EPD owner has the sole ownership, liability, and responsibility of the EPD.

EPD[®]

Company information

Owner of the EPD: OSTP Holding Oy, Switchboard: +358 20 778 5500

Description of the organisation:

OSTP - the Specialist in Welded Stainless Steel Tubular Products

OSTP is a market leader in welded stainless steel tubes and fittings, as well as specialised equipment for pressure corrosion applications. We're committed to customers and applications with the highest demands for quality. With an extensive range of products and grades, backed by application engineering, technical support, and development services, we give businesses a competitive and sustainable edge. We have 5 production sites in Finland & Sweden.

CUSTOMER APPLICATIONS

Used in a wide range of industries, OSTP's high-quality stainless steel tubes and fittings are trusted in the most demanding applications around the globe.

- Pulp & Paper
- Water
- Pharmaceutical
- Food & Dairy
- Construction
- Chemical
- Shipbuilding
- Metallurgy
- Oil & Gas
- Energy and Enviromental Solution

Main route to markets is via stockholders.

SAFETY AND PERFORMANCE

Our business philosophy is based on highly focused customer service, best in class in safety & quality and optimized production and logistical processes. Our personnel are our most important asset and therefore it is important for us to continuously develop our staff and our leadership.

QUALITY

We're committed to customers and applications with the highest demands for quality. OSTP's tubular products have a good reputation and are known for their reliability and high product quality.

SUSTAINABILITY

Our environmental focus sets OSTP apart as the most sustainable supplier in our industry.

Compared to others, we are already doing well in the industry.

To safeguard tomorrow's climate, we're also raising the bar.

Our commitment means reducing carbon levels throughout the supply chain, from our raw material sourcing to the delivery at our customer's gate.

OUR TARGET IS TO BE CO2 NEUTRAL BY 2025 WITHIN OUR SITES



Product-related or management system-related certifications: ISO 9001-, 14001- and 45001-certificates, PED 2014/68/EU, AD 2000-Merkblatt W 0

Name and location of production site: OSTP Finland Oy Ab, Jakobstad Works

Product information

<u>Product name:</u> Annealed butt weld fittings produced in Pietarsaari <u>Product identification:</u> Manufactured according to EN10253-4 / ASTM A403

LCA information

<u>Functional unit / declared unit:</u> 1 ton (1000 kg) of annealed butt weld fittings at the manufacturer gate

Reference service life: N/A

<u>Time representativeness:</u> The data is collected from year 2021. The database data are from 2022. The stainless steel LCI data is from 2019.

Databases and LCA software used: SimaPro (release 9.4.0.2), and database ecoinvent 3.8. The used stainless steel LCI data in this study is published by the European Steel Association (EUROFER). EUROFER provides European average LCI data for stainless steel flat coil and quarto plate products.

<u>System diagram:</u> See figure below <u>Description of system boundaries:</u> Cradle to gate <u>Product description:</u> Butt weld fittings for pressure corrosion applications <u>UN CPC code:</u> Group 412, Class 4129 <u>Geographical scope:</u> Finland

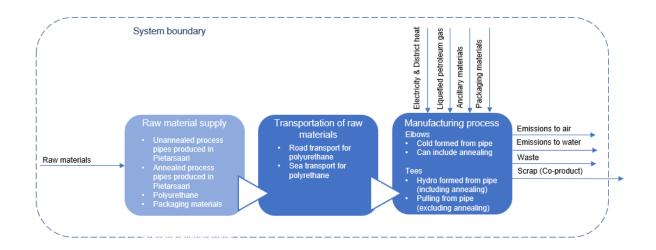
<u>Excluded lifecycle stages:</u> Transportation to retail, use stage and end-of-life stages are excluded.

More information:

<u>Cut-off rule:</u> 1% cut-off rule was applied for input flows in the inventory. Cut-off allocation of waste burdens and benefits in accordance with the polluter pays principle as stipulated in the PCR.

<u>Allocation:</u> Steel scrap produced in module A3 is treated as co-product and environmental impacts are allocated for it based on physical properties, and therefore, mass-based co-product allocation is applied.

LCA practioner: Ecobio Oy, info@ecobio.fi



Content declaration

Product

| Materials / chemical substances | Weight, ton | % | Environmental / hazardous properties |
|---------------------------------|----------------|---------|--------------------------------------|
| Iron | 0,7225 | 72,25 % | - |
| Chromium | 0,1763 | 17,63 % | - |
| Nickel | 0,0912 | 9,12 % | • |
| Molybdenum | 0,0099 | 0,99 % | - |
| Titanium | 0,0001 | 0,01 % | • |
| TOTAL | 1,0000 | 100,00% | - |

All the stainless steel raw materials used by OSTP in the manufacturing of its products do not contain substances of very high concern (SVHC) as defined and listed per Article 57 and 59 (ECHA candidate list) of the REACH Regulation. There are no Annex XIV substances in the stainless steels used that would require authorization. Additionally, all used stainless steel comply with the restrictions in Annex XVII of the REACH Regulation.

Packaging

Distribution packaging: Corrugated board box and packaging film is used to protect the product.

Recycled material

<u>Provenience of recycled materials (pre-consumer or post-consumer) in the product:</u> The product contains on average 65,3 % of post-consumer material.

Environmental performance

Potential environmental impact

| PARAMETER | | UNIT | Upstream | Core | Downstream | TOTAL |
|---|--|--------------------------------|----------|----------|------------|----------|
| Global warming potential (GWP) | Fossil | kg CO ₂ eq. | 4,15E+03 | 1,74E+03 | INA | 5,89E+03 |
| | Biogenic | kg CO ₂ eq. | 2,75E+02 | 6,98E+00 | INA | 2,82E+02 |
| | Land use and land transformation | kg CO ₂ eq. | 7,98E+00 | 8,33E-01 | INA | 8,82E+00 |
| | TOTAL | kg CO ₂ eq. | 4,44E+03 | 1,75E+03 | INA | 6,18E+03 |
| Acidification pote | ential (AP) | kg mol H⁺ eq. | 2,92E+01 | 3,72E+00 | INA | 3,29E+01 |
| | Aquatic freshwater | kg P eq. | 7,31E-02 | 1,65E-01 | INA | 2,38E-01 |
| Eutrophication potential (EP) | Aquatic marine | kg N eq. | 5,68E+00 | 1,22E+00 | INA | 6,90E+00 |
| | Aquatic terrestrial | mol N eq. | 5,42E+01 | 8,92E+00 | INA | 6,31E+01 |
| Photochemical oxidant creation potential (POCP) | | kg NMVO C eq. | 1,59E+01 | 2,69E+00 | INA | 1,86E+01 |
| Ozone layer depletion (ODP) | | kg CFC 11 eq. | 4,65E-05 | 1,40E-04 | INA | 1,87E-04 |
| Abiotic depletion potential (ADP) | Metals and minerals | kg Sb eq | 3,49E-01 | 7,19E-03 | INA | 3,56E-01 |
| | Fossil resources | MJ | 5,48E+04 | 1,91E+04 | INA | 7,40E+04 |
| Water deprivation potential (WDP) | | m ³ world eq. | 1,04E+05 | 1,46E+02 | INA | 1,04E+05 |



Use of resources

| PARAMETER | | UNIT | Upstream | Core | Downstream | TOTAL |
|---|-----------------------|-------------------------------|----------|----------|------------|----------|
| Primary energy resources – Renewable | Use as energy carrier | MJ, net calorific value | 9,06E+03 | 3,23E+03 | INA | 1,23E+04 |
| | Used as raw materials | MJ, net calorific value | 6,46E-08 | 3,89E-06 | INA | 3,96E-06 |
| | TOTAL | MJ, net calorific value | 9,06E+03 | 3,23E+03 | INA | 1,23E+04 |
| Primary energy resources – Non- renewable | Use as energy carrier | MJ, net calorific value | 5,85E+04 | 2,10E+04 | INA | 7,95E+04 |
| | Used as raw materials | MJ, net calorific value | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | INA | 0,00E+00 |
| | TOTAL | MJ, net calorific value | 5,85E+04 | 2,10E+04 | INA | 7,95E+04 |
| Secondary ma | terial | kg | 6,53E+02 | 0,00E+00 | INA | 6,53E+02 |
| Renewable secondary fuels | | MJ, net calorific value | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | INA | 0,00E+00 |
| Non-renewable secondary fuels | | MJ, net calorific value | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | INA | 0,00E+00 |
| Net use of fresh water | | m ³ | 7,02E+03 | 4,85E+00 | INA | 7,02E+03 |

Waste production and output flows (optional)

Waste production

| PARAMETER | UNIT | Upstream | Core | Downstream | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------|------|----------|------|------------|-------|
| Hazardous waste disposed | kg | 0 | 0 | INA | 0 |
| Non-hazardous waste disposed | kg | 0 | 0 | INA | 0 |
| Radioactive waste disposed | kg | 0 | 0 | INA | 0 |

Output flows

| PARAMETER | UNIT | Upstream | Core | Downstream | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|------|----------|------|------------|-------|
| Components for reuse | kg | 0 | 0 | INA | 0 |
| Material for recycling | kg | 0 | 137 | INA | 137 |
| Materials for energy recovery | kg | 0 | 0 | INA | 0 |
| Exported energy, electricity | MJ | 0 | 0 | INA | 0 |
| Exported energy, thermal | MJ | 0 | 0 | INA | 0 |



References

General Programme Instructions of the International EPD® System. Version 3.01.

Ecobio LCA Report – Stainless steel tubular products. OSTP Holding Oy.

EUROFER. Life Cycle Inventory (LCI) data. Available at: https://www.eurofer.eu/issues/environment/lifecycle-assessement-lca/life-cycle-inventory-lci-data/

International EPD System: PCR 2015:03 Basic iron or steel products & special steels, except construction steel products. Version 2.0. 28 pages. Valid until 2024-03-27.

